

Abbreviations and Acronyms

3TC®	lamivudine
ABC	abacavir
ABC model	Abstinence, Be Faithful, Correct and Consistent Use of Condoms
AFB	acid-fast bacilli
AFMC	Armed Forces Medical College, Pune, India
AFRIMS	US Armed Forces Research Institute of Medical Sciences
AMO	assistant medical officer
ANA	Afghanistan National Army
ANC	antenatal clinic
AOR	Area of Responsibility
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
ASD/HA	Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs
AVRC	Antiviral Research Center, UCSD, San Diego, CA, USA
AZT	zidovudine
BAF	Benin Armed Forces
BCC	behavior change communication
BDF	Belize Defense Force, Botswana Defense Force
bid	twice a day
BOD	DHAPP Board of Directors
	joint project between CDC and Botswana government targeting
BOTUSA	HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment
BUMED	Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Washington, DC, USA
BUN	blood urea nitrogen
	Cameroonian Armed Forces, Chadian Armed Forces, Congolese Armed
CAF	Forces
CBC	complete blood count
CBO	community-based organization
CD4	cluster of differentiation 4
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, USA
CHW	community health worker
CO	clinical officer
	Center of Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian
COE/DMHA	Assistance
COP	country operational plan
CRX/CXR	chest radiograph, chest x-ray
CT	counseling and testing
d4T	stavudine
DAO	Defense Attaché Office
DASD	Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense
ddI	didanosine
DHAPP	US Department of Defense HIV/AIDS Prevention Program

DoD	US Department of Defense
DPKO	UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations
DROC	Democratic Republic of Congo
DSCA	Defense Security Cooperation Agency
EDF	Eritrean Defense Force
EFV	efavirenz
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
EP	Emergency Plan
ETDF	East Timor Defense Force
FAA	Angolan Armed Forces
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAT	Forces Armees Togolaises
FHI	Family Health International
FIC	Fogarty International Center
FISC	Fleet and Industrial Supply Center
FMF	Foreign Military Financing
FY	fiscal year
GAF	Gabonese Armed Forces, Ghana Armed Forces, Guinean Armed Forces
GAP	Global AIDS Program (CDC program)
GCP	good clinical practice
GDF	Guyana Defense Force
GDP	gross domestic product
HAART	highly active antiretroviral therapy
HBC	home-based care
HCP	health care personnel
HHS	US Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC
HIV/AIDS	human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
HMIS	Health Management Information Systems
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration, Rockville, MD, USA
IAF	Indian Armed Forces
IAFMS	Indian Armed Forces Medical Services
ID	intravenous drug
IDI	Infectious Diseases Institute
IDU	intravenous drug user
IDV	indinavir
IEC	Information, Education, and Communication
IGA	income-generating activity
IGO	intergovernmental organization
IP	inpatient
IT	information technology (computer support)
KAP	knowledge, attitudes, and practices survey
KAPB	knowledge, attitudes, practices, and behavior survey
KDF	Kyrgyzstan Defense Force

KDOD	Kenyan Department of Defense
KEMRI	Kenya Medical Research Institute, Nairobi
KS	Kaposi's sarcoma
LDF	Lesotho Defense Force
LFT	liver function test
	Leadership and Investment in Fighting an Epidemic (est. 1999; changed to DHAPP in CY01)
LIFE	
LPV	lopinavir
MAFCO	Malawi Armed Forces College
MAPP	Military Action and Prevention Program
MCDI	Medical Care Development International, Washington, DC, USA
MCH	maternal and child health
MCV	mean corpuscular volume
MDF	Malawi Defence Force
M&E	monitoring and evaluation
mg	milligrams
MIHTP	Military International HIV/AIDS Training Program
ml	milliliters
MO	medical officer
MOD	Ministry of Defense
MOH	Ministry of Health
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission
MVU	mobile video unit
NAF	Nigerian Armed Forces
NAMRU	Naval Medical Research Unit
NDF	Namibian Defense Force
NDFE	National Defense Force of Ethiopia
NFV	nelfinavir
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NHRC	Naval Health Research Center, San Diego, CA, USA
	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, Bethesda, MD, USA
NIAID	
NIH	National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, USA
NIPO	Navy International Programs Office, Washington, DC, USA
NMCSD	Naval Medical Center San Diego, CA, USA
NMOD	Nigerian Ministry of Defense
NRCC	Naval Regional Contracting Center, Naples, Italy
NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NUEY	National Union of Eritrean Youth
NVP	nevirapine
od	right eye
OGAC	Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator
OHP	Operation Haute Protection

OI	opportunistic infection
OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense (USA)
OVC	orphans and vulnerable children
PCI	Project Concern International, San Diego, CA, USA
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> pneumonia
PEP	postexposure prophylaxis
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PLWHA	people living with HIV/AIDS
PMMC	Phramongkutklao (PMK) Military Medical Center, Bangkok, Thailand
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PNGDF	Papua New Guinea Defense Force
POC	point of contact
PSI	Population Services International, Washington, DC, USA
QA/QC	quality assurance/quality control
qd	every day
RAS	Russian Academy of Science
RDF	Rwanda Defense Forces
REEC	Remember Eliphaz Education Centre, Rundu, Namibia
RN	registered nurse
RSLAF	Republic of Sierra Leone Armed Forces
RTA	Royal Thai Army
RTC	Regional Training Center
Rx	prescription drugs/medications
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SAMHS	South African Military Health Service
SANDF	South African National Defence Force
SDSU	San Diego State University, San Diego, CA, USA
SMA	Social Marketing Association
SOP	standard operating procedure
SOW	Statement of Work
STD	sexually transmitted disease
STI	sexually transmitted infection
TAF	Tajikistan Armed Forces
TB	tuberculosis
TB DOT	tuberculosis directly observed therapy
tid	three times a day
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian Armed Forces)
UAF	Uzbekistan Armed Forces
UCSD	University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA, USA
UGX	Uganda shilling
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund

UPDF	Ugandan People's Defense Force
USAID	US Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, USA
USAF	US Air Force
USAMRU-K	US Army Medical Research Unit-Kenya
USCENTCOM	US Central Command
USD	US dollar
USEUCOM	US European Command
USDF	Umbutfo Swaziland Defense Force
USG	US Government
USPACOM	US Pacific Command
USSOUTHCOM	US Southern Command
USUHS	Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences
VCT	voluntary counseling and testing
WAHO	West African Health Organization
WHO	World Health Organization
WRAIR	Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Silver Spring, MD, USA
WRJHP	Walter Reed-Johns Hopkins Cameroon Program
ZDF	Zambian Defense Force, Zimbabwe Defense Forces